

Complete Concept Note

# ENGLISH

(ইংৰাজী)

USEFUL FOR

 **ADRE 2.0**

 **ASSAM TET**

 **ASSAM POLICE**



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## CONTENT (সূচীপত্র)

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**Between a rock and a hard place:** means that you are faced with a choice between two equally unsatisfactory options.

**Nip something in the bud:** This is to stop a bad situation from becoming worse by taking action at an early stage of its development.

**To hold out an olive branch:** extending a hand of friendship and offering peace to a rival.

**Beat around the bush:** This means you spend a long time getting to the main point of what you're actually trying to say.

**Out of the woods:** This means the worst part of a difficult situation is over, and the end goal is in sight.

**Barking up the wrong tree:** This means that efforts have been put into something that won't produce the desired outcome.

### Voice change

- In grammar, "Voice" means the form of verb by which the relation of the subject to the action implied is indicated.
- In other words, voice is the form of the verb which indicates whether the subject does the work or something has been done to it.

#### Kinds of voice:

(i) Active voice

(ii) Passive voice

**ACTIVE VOICE**

- When the subject of a sentence is the doer of the action, the verb is in the active voice. It is so because the subject is active.
- The active voice describes a sentence where the subject directly performs the action.

For example- I do the work

She/he does the work

**PASSIVE VOICE**

- When the subject of a sentence is acted upon, the verb is in passive voice. It is so because the subject is passive.

**For example-**

This work is done by me.

This work is done by her/him

- Every sentence in the passive voice contains two verbs-

(i) "to be" verb-be, am, are, is, was, were, been and being.

(ii) The main verb's past participle.

- **Active-Passive Relation:**

	Subject	Verb	Object
<b>Active</b>	Rani	opened	the door